

# *Voyages in English 2018*

## Grade 2

### Correlations to California State Standards

#### Writing

The following standards offer a focus for instruction each year to help ensure that students gain adequate mastery of a range of skills and applications. Each year in their writing, students should demonstrate increasing sophistication in all aspects of language use, from vocabulary and syntax to the development and organization of ideas, and they should address increasingly demanding content and sources. Students advancing through the grades are expected to meet each year’s grade-specific standards and retain or further develop skills and understandings mastered in preceding grades.

Text Types and Purposes		Part 1: Grammar	Part 2: Writing
W.2.1	Write opinion pieces in which they introduce the topic or book they are writing about, state an opinion, supply reasons that support the opinion, use linking words (e.g., <i>because, and, also</i> ) to connect opinion and reasons, and provide a concluding statement or section.	TE: 117	SE: 252–263
W.2.2	Write informative/explanatory texts in which they introduce a topic, use facts and definitions to develop points, and provide a concluding statement or section.	TE: OV-19–OV-21	SE: 216–217, 264–277
W.2.3	Write narratives in which they recount a well-elaborated event or short sequence of events, include details to describe actions, thoughts, and feelings, use temporal words to signal event order, and provide a sense of closure.	TE: OV-18–OV-19	SE: 204–215, 229–237 TE: 244, 263

<b>Production and Distribution of Writing</b>		<b>Part 1: Grammar</b>	<b>Part 2: Writing</b>
W.2.4	With guidance and support from adults, produce writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task and purpose. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1–3 above.)		<b>SE:</b> 210–215, 222–227, 234–239, 246–251, 258–263, 272–277
W.2.5	With guidance and support from adults and peers, focus on a topic and strengthen writing as needed by revising and editing.		<b>SE:</b> 213, 225, 237, 249, 261, 275 <b>TE:</b> 210, 215, 222, 234, 238, 241, 258, 263, 267, 277
W.2.6	With guidance and support from adults, use a variety of digital tools to produce and publish writing, including in collaboration with peers.		<b>TE:</b> 215, 227, 239, 245, 251, 263, 273, 277
<b>Research to Build and Present Knowledge</b>		<b>Part 1: Grammar</b>	<b>Part 2: Writing</b>
W.2.7	Participate in shared research and writing projects (e.g., read a number of books on a single topic to produce a report; record science observations).	<b>TE:</b> OV-19, OV-21	<b>TE:</b> 273
W.2.8	Recall information from experiences or gather information from provided sources to answer a question.	<b>TE:</b> OV-19–OV-20	<b>SE:</b> 204–227, 240–251, 264–277
W.2.10	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.		<b>TE:</b> 204a, 216a, 228a, 240a, 252a, 264a

## Language

The following standards offer a focus for instruction each year to help ensure that students gain adequate mastery of a range of skills and applications. Students advancing through the grades are expected to meet each year’s grade-specific standards and retain or further develop skills and understandings mastered in preceding grades.

<b>Conventions of Standard English</b>		<b>Part 1: Grammar</b>	<b>Part 2: Writing</b>
L.2.1	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.	<b>SE:</b> 5–6, 10–14, 16, 19, 20–26, 28, 30–31, 37, 45, 54, 64–86, 90–101, 103–106, 109, 110, 112, 116–118, 123, 133, 137, 139, 148, 157, 159, 161, 178, 181 <b>TE:</b> OV-18–OV-21	<b>SE:</b> 212–214, 224–225, 236–237, 248–249, 260–261, 274–275
L.2.1a	Use collective nouns (e.g., <i>group</i> ).	<b>SE:</b> 48–49	
L.2.1b	Form and use frequently occurring irregular plural nouns (e.g., <i>feet, children, teeth, mice, fish</i> ).	<b>SE:</b> 46–47, 62	
L.2.1c	Use reflexive pronouns (e.g., <i>myself, ourselves</i> ).	<b>SE:</b> 77–79, 206–215 <b>TE:</b> OV-18	<b>SE:</b> 206–215
L.2.1d	Form and use the past tense of frequently occurring irregular verbs (e.g., <i>sat, hid, told</i> ).	<b>SE:</b> 77–79	
L.2.1e	Use adjectives and adverbs, and choose between them depending on what is to be modified.	<b>SE:</b> 89, 102, 111–113, 119–127	
L.2.1f	Produce, expand, and rearrange complete simple and compound sentences (e.g., The boy watched the movie; The little boy watched the movie; The action movie was watched by the little boy).	<b>SE:</b> 4, 7, 9, 12, 16, 27, 31, 37, 45, 54, 65, 69, 73, 76, 81, 89, 95, 99–100, 112, 123, 133, 137, 139, 148, 157, 159, 161, 178, 181 <b>TE:</b> OV-18–OV-21	<b>SE:</b> 212–214, 224–225, 236–237, 248–249, 260–261, 274–275

Conventions of Standard English, continued		Part 1: Grammar	Part 2: Writing
L.2.1g	Create readable documents with legible print.		SE: 210–215, 222–227, 234–239, 246–251, 258–263, 272–277
L.2.2	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.	SE: 2–4, 7–9, 12, 15–18, 26–27, 31–33, 35–45, 50, 54, 60–61, 65, 69, 73, 76, 81, 89, 95, 99–100, 112, 123, 133, 137, 139, 148, 157, 159, 161, 178, 181	SE: 212–214, 224–225, 236–237, 248–249, 260–261, 274–275
L.2.2a	Capitalize holidays, product names, and geographic names.	SE: 32–34, 60	
L.2.2b	Use commas in greetings and closings of letters.		SE: 218–227
L.2.2c	Use an apostrophe to form contractions and frequently occurring possessives.	SE: 52–55, 62, 131–152	
L.2.2d	Generalize learned spelling patterns when writing words (e.g., <i>cage</i> > <i>badge</i> ; <i>boy</i> > <i>boil</i> ).		TE: 212, 224, 236, 248, 260, 274
L.2.2e	Consult reference materials, including beginning dictionaries, as needed to check and correct spellings.	TE: 46, 59, 119, 169	TE: 198, 214, 226, 238, 250, 262, 271
Knowledge of Language		Part 1: Grammar	Part 2: Writing
L.2.3	Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening.	SE: 5–7, 9–11, 13–14, 16, 19, 20–28, 30–31, 37, 45, 54, 64–86, 90–101, 103–106, 109–110, 112, 116–118, 123, 133, 137, 139, 148, 157, 159, 161, 178, 181 TE: OV-20	SE: 212–214, 224–225, 236–237, 248–249, 260–261, 274–275
L.2.3a	Compare formal and informal uses of English.	TE: 131a, 132	

Vocabulary Acquisition and Use		Part 1: Grammar	Part 2: Writing
L.2.4	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grade 2 reading and content, choosing flexibly from an array of strategies.	<b>SE:</b> 56–59, 116–117, 119, 154–165, 169, 173–177, 184–186 <b>TE:</b> 190–194, 198	<b>TE:</b> 214, 226, 238, 250, 262, 271
L.2.4a	Use sentence-level context as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.	<b>SE:</b> 168–169	
L.2.4b	Determine the meaning of the new word formed when a known prefix is added to a known word (e.g., <i>happy/unhappy</i> , <i>tell/retell</i> ).	<b>SE:</b> 170–172	
L.2.4c	Use a known root word as a clue to the meaning of an unknown word with the same root (e.g., <i>addition, additional</i> ).	<b>SE:</b> 116–117, 176–177	
L.2.4d	Use knowledge of the meaning of individual words to predict the meaning of compound words (e.g., <i>birdhouse, lighthouse, housefly; bookshelf, notebook, bookmark</i> ).	<b>SE:</b> 56–59	
L.2.4e	Use glossaries and beginning dictionaries, both print and digital, to determine or clarify the meaning of words and phrases in all content areas.	<b>SE:</b> 190–194, 198 <b>TE:</b> 46, 59, 119, 169, 214, 226, 238, 250, 262, 271	<b>TE:</b> 214, 226, 238, 250, 262, 271
L.2.5	Demonstrate understanding of word relationships and nuances in word meanings.	<b>SE:</b> 87–88, 121–122, 125–126, 154–159, 166–167, 178–183	
L.2.5a	Identify real-life connections between words and their use (e.g., describe foods that are spicy or juicy).	<b>SE:</b> 114–115	
L.2.5b	Distinguish shades of meaning among closely related verbs (e.g., <i>toss, throw, hurl</i> ) and closely related adjectives (e.g., <i>thin, slender, skinny, scrawny</i> ).	<b>SE:</b> 87–88, 121–122, 125–126	
L.2.6	Use words and phrases acquired through conversations, reading and being read to, and responding to texts, including using adjectives and adverbs to describe (e.g., <i>When other kids are happy that makes me happy</i> ).	<b>SE:</b> 111, 113, 126 <b>TE:</b> OV-19	

## **Speaking and Listening**

The following standards offer a focus for instruction each year to help ensure that students gain adequate mastery of a range of skills and applications. Students advancing through the grades are expected to meet each year’s grade-specific standards and retain or further develop skills and understandings mastered in preceding grades.

<b>Comprehension and Collaboration</b>		<b>Part 1: Grammar</b>	<b>Part 2: Writing</b>
SL.2.1	Participate in collaborative conversations with diverse partners about grade 2 topics and texts with peers and adults in small and larger groups.		<b>TE:</b> 209, 213, 225, 227, 237, 239, 249, 251, 251, 261, 263, 261, 275, 277
SL.2.1a	Follow agreed-upon rules for discussions (e.g., gaining the floor in respectful ways, listening to others with care, speaking one at a time about the topics and texts under discussion).		<b>TE:</b> 213, 215, 225, 227, 237, 239, 249, 251, 251, 261, 263, 275, 277
SL.2.1b	Build on others’ talk in conversations by linking their comments to the remarks of others.	<b>TE:</b> 34, 88, 121, 136, 188, 197	<b>TE:</b> 204b, 228b, 230, 234, 252b
SL.2.1c	Ask for clarification and further explanation as needed about the topics and texts under discussion.	<b>SE:</b> 219 <b>TE:</b> OV-21, 8, 115	<b>TE:</b> 227, 230, 233, 234, 245, 247
SL.2.2	Recount or describe key ideas or details from a text read aloud or information presented orally or through other media.		<b>SE:</b> 234, 254, 256
<b>Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas</b>		<b>Part 1: Grammar</b>	<b>Part 2: Writing</b>
SL.2.3	Ask and answer questions about what a speaker says in order to clarify comprehension, gather additional information, or deepen understanding of a topic or issue.	<b>TE:</b> OV-21, 55, 82	<b>TE:</b> 209, 239, 251, 273, 277
SL.2.4	Tell a story or recount an experience with appropriate facts and relevant, descriptive details, speaking audibly in coherent sentences.	<b>TE:</b> OV-19–OV-20	<b>TE:</b> 204–215
SL.2.4a	Plan and deliver a narrative presentation that: recounts a well-elaborated event, includes details, reflects a logical sequence, and provides a conclusion.		<b>TE:</b> 210–215

<b>Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas, continued</b>		<b>Part 1: Grammar</b>	<b>Part 2: Writing</b>
SL.2.5	Create audio recordings of stories or poems; add drawings or other visual displays to stories or recounts of experiences when appropriate to clarify ideas, thoughts, and feelings.	<b>TE:</b> OV-18, OV-21, 36	<b>SE:</b> 227, 233, 236, 242, 243, 244, 251, 276, 277
SL.2.6	Produce complete sentences when appropriate to task and situation in order to provide requested detail or clarification. (See grade 2 Language standards 1 and 3 for specific expectations.)	<b>TE:</b> OV-18, OV-21, 8, 115	<b>SE:</b> 219 <b>TE:</b> 227, 230, 233, 234, 245

### **Reading**

The following standards offer a focus for instruction each year and help ensure that students gain adequate exposure to a range of texts and tasks. Rigor is also infused through the requirement that students read increasingly complex texts through the grades. Students advancing through the grades are expected to meet each year’s grade-specific standards and retain or further develop skills and understandings mastered in preceding grades.

<b>Literature</b>		<b>Part 1: Grammar</b>	<b>Part 2: Writing</b>
RL.2.5	Describe the overall structure of a story, including describing how the beginning introduces the story and the ending concludes the action.		<b>SE:</b> 206, 209, 211, 254–255, 257, 266
<b>Informational Texts</b>		<b>Part 1: Grammar</b>	<b>Part 2: Writing</b>
RI.2.5	Know and use various text features (e.g., captions, bold print, subheadings, glossaries, indexes, electronic menus, icons) to locate key facts or information in a text efficiently.	<b>SE:</b> 195–198	