

Scope and Sequence

E=Explored I=Introduced T=Taught M=Mastered R=Reviewed

GRAMMAR	Grade Level	K	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
NOUNS										
common/proper		E	E, I	I	T	M	R	R	R	R
count/noncount						I	I	I	T	M
singular/plural			E	I	T	M	R	R	R	R
irregular plural				I	T	M	R	R	R	R
possessive			E	I	T	T	T	M	R	R
collective				E	T	T	M	R	R	R
as subjects					T	T	T	M	R	R
used in direct address					E	I	T	M		
words used as nouns and verbs					T	I	T	M	R	R
words used as nouns and adjectives					E	I	T	M		
as direct objects						I	I	T	M	R
as subject complements						I	I	T	M	R
as indirect objects							E	T	T	M
as objects of prepositions						E	I	T	M	R
concrete and abstract					T		I, T	M	M	R
showing separate and joint possession					I		E	T	T	M
as appositives								T	T	M
as antecedents					I	T	T	T	T	M
noun clauses									I, T	M
as prepositional phrases									I, T	M
as object complements									I, T	M
appositive phrases, restrictive and nonrestrictive							E	T	T	M
PRONOUNS										
singular/plural		E	E, I	I	T	M	R	R	R	R
subject		E	E, I	I	T	M	R	R	R	R
object		E	E, I	I	T	M	R	R	R	R
possessive			E	I	T	I	T	M	R	R
as compound subjects					T	I	T	M	R	R
agreement with antecedent					I	T	T	M	R	R
as direct objects						I	I	T	M	R
first/second/third person						I	I	T	M	R
in contractions			E	I		T	T	M		
as indirect objects							I	T	M	R
as objects of prepositions							I	T	M	R
as subject complements							I	T	M	R
intensive							I	T	M	R
reflexive			E	I			I	T	M	R
demonstrative			E	I			I	T	M	R
interrogative							I	T	M	R
indefinite			E	I				T	T	M
masculine/feminine/neuter							I	T	M	R
<i>who</i> and <i>whom</i>							E	T	T	M
relative									I, T	M
after <i>than</i> and <i>as</i>									T	M

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ADJECTIVES										
descriptive		E	E, I	I	T	M	R	R	R	R
comparative/superlative/positive			E	I	T	M	R	R	R	R
articles			E	I	T	T	M	R		
demonstrative			E	I	T	T	T	M	R	R
that tell how many		E	E, I	I	T	T	M	R	R	R
common/proper					I	T	M	R		
as subject complements					T	T	T	M	R	R
position of					I	T	M	R	R	R
words used as nouns or adjectives					T	T	T	M		
<i>little, less, least</i>						I	T	T	M	R
<i>few, fewer, fewest</i>					E	I	T	T	M	R
definite/indefinite articles					E	T	T	M		
repetition of articles							I, T	M		
interrogative adjectives							E	T	T	M
adjective phrases							E	T	T	M
indefinite adjectives								T	T	M
adjective clauses									I, T	M
as object complements									I, T	M
participles as adjectives									I, T	M
comparisons with <i>as . . . as</i> and <i>so . . . as</i>									I, T	M
possessive					T	I	I	I	T	M
numerical								T, M		
ADVERBS										
manner			E	E, I	T	T	M	R	R	R
time					T	T	T	M	R	R
place					T	T	T	M	R	R
negation					T	T	T	M	R	R
<i>-er/-est</i>					E	I	I	T	M	R
double negatives					I	I	I	T	M	R
<i>there is/there are</i>						I	T	M		
<i>more/most, less/least</i>					E	I	I	T	M	R
adverbial phrases						I	I	I, T	T	M
adverbial clauses							E	I, T	T	M
affirmation								I, T	T	M
degree								I, T	T	M
words used as adverbs and adjectives							E	I, T	M	R
words used as adverbs and prepositions								I	T	M
interrogative									I, T	M
adverbial nouns									I, T	M
conjunctive									I, T	M
comparisons with <i>as . . . as</i> and <i>so . . . so</i>									I, T	M
comparative								I, T	T	M
superlative								I, T	T	M

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VERBS										
subject/verb agreement		E	E	I	T	M	R	R	R	R
action		E	E, I	I	T	M	R	R	R	R
being/linking		E	E, I	I	T	M	R	R	R	R
words used as nouns/verbs					E	I	T	M	R	R
regular/irregular			E	I	T	T	M	R	R	R
simple present		E	E	I	T	T	M	R	R	R
simple past		E	E, I	I	T	T	M	R	R	R
future with <i>will</i>			E	I	T	I	T	M	R	R
future with <i>going to</i>					T	I	T	M	R	R
helping (auxiliary verbs)			E	E, I	T	T	M	R	R	R
principle parts					T	I	T	M	R	R
present progressive				E	T	T	M	R	R	R
past progressive				E	T	T	M	R	R	R
future progressive					E	I	T	M	R	R
verb phrases						E	I	T	M	R
present participle						E	I	T	M	R
past participle						E	I	T	M	R
present perfect						E	I	T	M	R
past perfect						E	I	T	M	R
future perfect						E	I	T	M	R
transitive/intransitive								I, T	T	M
active and passive voice								I, T	T	M
indicative mood								I, T	T	M
emphatic form								I, T	T	M
imperative mood								I, T	T	M
subjunctive mood								I, T	T	M
modal auxiliaries								I, T	T	M
gerunds			E	I					T	M
infinitives									T	M
phrasal verbs								I	I, T	M
troublesome								I	T	M
PREPOSITIONS										
phrases used as adjectives							E	I, T	T	M
phrases used as adverbs							E	I, T	T	M
objects of			E, I	E, I			E	I	T	M
words used as adverbs or prepositions								I, T	T	M
phrases used as nouns									I, T	M
single and multiword		E	E, I	I					I, T	M
CONJUNCTIONS										
coordinate			E	I	T	T	T	M	R	R
correlative							T		I, T	M
subordinate					I		I	T	M	R
conjunctive adverbs									I, T	M
INTERJECTIONS										
common exclamations					E		E	I, T	T	M

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SENTENCES										
declarative		E	E, I	I	T	T	M	R	R	R
interrogative		E	E, I	I	T	T	M	R	R	R
exclamatory		E	E	I	T	T	M	R	R	R
imperative			E	I	T	T	M	R	R	R
simple		E	E	I	T	T	M	R	R	R
compound (conjunctions)					T	T	T	M	R	R
natural/inverted word order							I	T	M	
compound (semicolon)							E	I	T	M
complex					T		E	I, T	T	M
compound-complex									I, T	M
PARTS OF SENTENCES										
subject and predicate				E	T	T	M	R	R	R
simple subject				E	T	T	M	R	R	R
simple predicate				E	T	T	M	R	R	R
compound sentence elements					T	T	T	M	R	R
subject complement					T	T	T	M	R	R
direct object						T	I	T	M	R
complete subject					T	I	I	T	M	R
complete predicate					T	I	I	T	M	R
indirect object							E	I	T	M
object complement									I, T	M
PHRASES										
verb						I	I	T	M	R
prepositional						E	E	I, T	T	M
adverb							E	I, T	T	M
adjective							E	I, T	T	M
infinitive									I, T	M
noun									T	M
participle								I	I, T	M
gerund									T	M
CLAUSES										
adverb							E	I, T	T	M
adjective						E			I, T	M
independent					T		T	T	T	M
dependent					T		T	I	I, T	M
restrictive						E		I, T	T	M
nonrestrictive						E		I, T	T	M
noun									I, T	M
as subjects									T	M
as direct objects									T	M
as objects of prepositions									I, T	M
as complements									I, T	M
as appositives									T	M

GRAMMAR	<i>Grade Level</i>									
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PUNCTUATION / CAPITAL LETTERS										
end punctuation	E	E, I	I	T	M	R	R	R	R	
capital letters	E	E, I	I	T	M	R	R	R	R	
periods/capital letters in abbreviations			E	T	T	M	R	R	R	
periods/capital letters in titles and initials		E	I	T	T	T	M	R	R	
titles of books, stories, etc.		E	I	T	T	T	M	R	R	
commas in series		E	I	T	I	T	M	R	R	
commas in compound sentences				T	I	T	M	R	R	
apostrophes	E	E	I	T	M	R	R	R	R	
writing addresses				T	M	R	R	R	R	
writing direct quotes				T	T	M	R	R	R	
commas in direct address				T	T	M	R	R	R	
commas after initial phrase				I	T	M	R	R	R	
semicolons in compound sentences						I	T	M	R	
colons							I, T	T	M	
hyphens							I, T	T	M	
italics							I	T	M	
underlining		E	I	T	M	R	R	R	R	
dashes						E	T	T	M	
exclamation points	E	E	I	T	M	R	R	R	R	
question marks	E	E, I	I	T	M	R	R	R	R	
quotation marks	E	E, I	I	I	I		T	M	R	
DIAGRAMMING										
subjects				T	I	T	M	R	R	
predicates				T	I	T	M	R	R	
possessives				T	I	T	M	R	R	
adjectives				T	I	T	M	R	R	
adverbs				T	I	T	M	R	R	
adjective complements				T	I	T	M	R	R	
compound sentence elements				T	T	T	M	R	R	
compound sentences				T	T	T	M	R	R	
direct objects					I	I	T	M	R	
noun complements					I	I	T	M	R	
indirect objects						E	T	T	M	
prepositional phrases						E	I, T	T	M	
adverb clauses						E	I, T	T	M	
appositives							I, T	T	M	
intensive pronouns							I, T	T	M	
participles								I, T	M	
gerunds								I, T	M	
infinitives								I, T	M	
noun clauses								T	M	
adjective clauses								I, T	M	
nouns in direct address								I, T	M	
interjections							I, T	T	M	

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WRITING	Grade Level	K	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
GENRES										
Personal Narratives		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Descriptions		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Comparative Description							•	•	•	•
Description in Paragraph Form		•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Argumentative Writing			✓	✓				✓	✓	✓
Expository Writing		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Book Report/Review		•	•	•	•	•	•		•	
Biographical Writing					✓			✓		
How-to Articles		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Literary Reflection/Analysis						✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Business, Formal, and Friendly Letters		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Business or Formal Letter						•	•	•	•	•
Friendly Letter		•	•	•	•					
Creative Writing: Prose					✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Fable						•		•		
Fantasy									•	
Folk Tale								•		
Play/Script										•
Realistic Fiction					•					
Tall Tale							•			
Trickster Tale								•		
Creative Writing: Poetry					✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Narrative Poetry								•		
Sonnet									•	
Ballad										•
Free Verse					•	•		•		•
Haiku						•				
Limerick									•	
Nonsense Verse							•			
Rhyming Couplets					•		•		•	
Rhyming Stanzas					•	•	•	•	•	•
Persuasive Writing		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Advertisement						•		•		•
Book Review		•	•	•					•	
Persuasive Article/Essay					•	•	•	•		•
Consumer Review						•				
Research Reports		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

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WRITING	<i>Grade Level</i>	K	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
GENRE SKILLS										
Plot Development					✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Organization			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Ideas and Outlines			•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Spatial Order					•	•	•	•	•	•
Chronological Order		•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Comparing and Contrasting							•	•	•	•
Claim								✓	✓	✓
Supporting Claim								•	•	•
Reasons and Evidence								•	•	•
Quotations								•	•	•
Concrete Details						•		•	•	
Examples								•	•	•
Counterclaim								✓	✓	✓
Refuting Counterclaim									•	•
Title		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Topic		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Introduction		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Body		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Conclusion		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Audience			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Purpose			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Voice/Tone/Word Choice			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Sentence Fluency			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Linking Words and Phrases					✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Analyzing Archetypes										✓
Summarizing and Drawing Conclusions						✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Using Evidence							✓	✓	✓	✓
Analyzing History in Fiction									✓	
Description, Plot, and Pacing in Poetry							✓	✓	✓	✓
Lines and Stanzas					✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Meter					✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Rhyme					✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Theme in Poetry								✓	✓	
Sensory Language		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓
Poetic Techniques					✓		✓	✓	✓	✓
Figurative Language					✓		✓	✓	✓	✓
Graphic Elements in Poetry						✓	✓			
Sound Effects in Poetry						✓	✓	✓		✓
Rhythm, Rhyme, Repetition					•	•	•	•	•	•
Onomatopoeia					•	•	•			
Narrator in Poetry								✓		✓
Characters and Dialogue in Poetry								✓		✓

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WRITING PROCESS										
Prewriting			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Brainstorming		•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Freewriting			•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Notetaking			•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Organizing Ideas			•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Choosing a Topic		•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Drafting			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Content Editing			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Copyediting					✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Proofreading			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Revising			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Publishing			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
WRITING SKILLS										
Expanded Sentences			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Varied Sentences			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Revising Sentences			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Rambling Sentences					•	•	•	•	•	•
Run-on Sentences					•	•	•	•	•	•
Redundant Words							•		•	•
Adjectives			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Adjective Clauses									✓	✓
Adverb Clauses							✓	✓	✓	✓
Graphic Organizers			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Five-Senses Chart			•	•	•	•		•		
Venn Diagrams							•	•	•	•
Word Maps/Word Webs/Idea Webs					•	•	•	•	•	•
Time Lines					•	•	•	•	•	•
Expanding Sentences						✓	✓	✓	✓	
Compound Subjects and Predicates					✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Compound Direct Objects						✓	✓	✓		
Compound Objects of a Preposition							✓	✓		
Combining Sentences					✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Verbs		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Using Quotations					✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Using Punctuation Effectively			✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓
Commas			•	•	•		•	•	•	•
Dashes							•	•		•
Parentheses								•		
Ellipses										•
Dialogue, Monologue, and Asides					✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Noun Clauses									✓	✓

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Sentence Types		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Simple Sentences		•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Compound Sentences					•	•	•	•	•	•
Complex Sentences					•	•	•	•	•	•
Transition Words			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Multiple Adjectives								✓	✓	
Cause and Effect							✓	✓	✓	✓
Using Transitions					✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Relative Pronouns and Relative Adverbs						✓				
Placing Modifiers									✓	
Transitions in Poetry							✓	✓		
Prepositional Phrases						✓				
Punctuating Pauses in Poetry							✓		✓	
End Marks, Commas, Dashes							•		•	
Matching Sentence Parts		✓	✓	✓	✓					
Subject-Verb Agreement		•	•	•	•					
Noun-Pronoun Agreement		•	•	•	•					
Consistency in Writing										✓
Shifts in Verb Tense							•			•
Shifts in Voice										•
Shifts in Mood										•
WORD STUDY LESSONS										
Affixes		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Prefixes		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Number Prefixes					✓	✓	✓	✓		
Antonyms		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Synonyms		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Exact Words		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Nouns		•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Verbs		•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Adjectives		•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Adverbs		•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Homophones		•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Compound Words			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓			✓
Pluralizing Compounds										•
Turning Phrases into Compounds					•					•
Clipped Words										✓

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Roots				✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Contractions		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Figurative Language					✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Similes					•	•	•	•	•	•
Metaphors					•	•	•	•	•	•
Personification					•			•	•	•
Hyperbole							•		•	•
Clichés								•	•	•
Transition Words			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Suffixes		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Noun and Adjective Suffixes		•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Adverb and Verb Suffixes			•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Domain-Specific Vocabulary					✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Context Clues			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Cause-and-Effect Relationships							✓	✓	✓	✓
Comparisons							✓	✓		
Idioms, Slang, and Jargon					✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Denotation and Connotation									✓	✓
Homographs							✓	✓		✓
Varieties of English							✓			
Dialects and Accents							•			
Registers							•			
Figures of Speech							✓	✓	✓	✓
Verbal Irony										•
Puns										•
Idioms/Adages						•	•		•	•
Precise Language						✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Shades of Meaning		✓	✓	✓	✓		✓			
Adjectives That Compare			✓	✓	✓			✓		
Adverbs That Compare					✓			✓		
Vivid Language		✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓		✓

✓ = Skill Taught • = Subskill Taught

WRITING	Grade Level	K	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
STUDY SKILLS LESSONS										
Dictionary			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Syllabication					•	•	•	•	•	•
Pronunciation					•	•	•	•	•	•
Parts of Speech					•	•	•	•	•	•
Word Definition			•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Etymology							•	•	•	•
Online Dictionaries			•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Entry Words			•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Guide Words			•	•	•	•	•	•		
Thesaurus					✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Dictionary Thesaurus						•	•	•	•	•
Indexed Thesaurus							•	•	•	•
Online Thesaurus					•	•	•	•	•	•
Denotation								•	•	•
Connotation									•	•
Recognizing Idioms, Adages, and Proverbs						•	•		•	•
Interpreting Figures of Speech					•		•	•	•	
Literary, Biblical, Mythological Allusions									•	•
Researching Allusions									•	
Annotating							•	•	•	
Active Reading							•	•		
Memorizing a Poem							•			•
Spelling Patterns					•					
Glossary				✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓
Online Glossary					•	•	•	•	•	•
Taking Notes			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Evaluating Websites					✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Determining Website Credibility					•	•	•	•	•	•
Conducting Research		•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Recording Internet Research					•	•	•	•	•	•
Reading Secondary Sources		•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Library and Internet Sources			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Parts of a Book			✓	✓	✓					
Time Lines					✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Citing Sources					✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Patterns in Literature										✓

Scope and Sequence

✓ = Skill Taught • = Subskill Taught

WRITING	Grade Level	K	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
LITERACY SKILLS LESSONS										
Advertisements						✓		✓		✓
Propaganda								•		•
Lost-and-Found Ads										•
Campaign Posters										•
Sales Ads										•
Analyzing Advertisements								•		•
Writing Advertisements										•
Summarizing						✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Using Direct Quotations					✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Paraphrasing					✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Instructional Graphics							✓	✓	✓	✓
Flowcharts							•	•		
Diagrams							•	•	•	•
Outlines						✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Progressive Verb Tenses						✓	✓			

✓ = Skill Taught • = Subskill Taught

WRITING	<i>Grade Level</i>	K	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
SPEAKING AND LISTENING SKILLS										
Oral Personal Narratives		•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
How-to Talks		•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Business Telephone Calls					•		•			•
Oral Descriptions		•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Oral Book Reports		•	•	•	•		•			
Job Interview									•	
Persuasive Speech					•	•	•	•		•
Current-Event Reports						•		•		
Self-Help Presentations										•
Storytelling						•	•	•	•	
Oral Movie Reviews									•	
Oral Science Reports									•	
Congratulatory and Thank-You Speeches								•		
Destination Guides									•	
Telling a Trickster Tale								•		
Readers' Theater								•		•
Oral Reports		•	•	•	•	•	•			•
Biographical Reports					•			•		
Skits					•					
Oral Complaints and Conflicts						•				
Roundtable Discussion								•		•
Panel Discussion							•	•		•
Testimonial						•				
Documentary Discussion					•				•	
Presenting a Topic					•					
Literature Circle/Book Club								•		
Biographical Interview					•					
Film Discussion										•
Giving a Book Talk					•	•	•			
Author Talk									•	
Poetry Discussion									•	
Poetry Reading					•	•				
Poetry Slam							•			
Multimedia Poem										•